1. Дисциплина: Иностранный язык (английский)

2. Преподаватель: Нугаева Л.Р.

3. Название темы: Система образования России

4. Задание:

1. Translate the words.

compulsory, primary education, secondary education, comprehensive, ability, entrance exams, specialized schools, profound knowledge, academic subjects, higher education, enter a university, take exams, pass exams, fail exams.

EDUCATION IN RUSSIA

2. Before reading the text answer the questions:

a) Is education compulsory in Russia?

b) What kind of school do you attend?

c) Do you pay for your education?

d) Would you like to study in a private school? Why?

3. Read the text.

**Words for the text:**

1. **academic subjects** – учебные предметы
2. **competition** – зд. конкурс
3. **fierce** — жесткий
4. **public** — государственный
5. **bachelor’s degree** – диплом бакалавра
6. **specialist’s degre**e – диплом инженера
7. **master’s degree** – диплом магистра
8. **higher education** — высшее образование
9. **institutions of higher education** — высшие учебные заведения

All Russian children have the right to education, but it is not only a right, it is a duty, too. Education in our country is **compulsory** and now lasts eleven years. It consists of primary **education and secondary education.**

**Primary education** starts at the age of 6 or 7 and continues for four years. After finishing primary school pupils go on to **secondary school**. The school year starts in September and ends in May. Generally there 4 school terms with holidays up to 10 days between them. The summer holidays last from June to September.

Most schools in Russia are c**omprehensive**, which take pupils of all abilities without **entrance exams.** As a rule, students go to school 5 days a week. But there are also **specialized schools,** lyceums and gymnasiums, which give **profound knowledge** in various **academic subjects**. In lyceums and gymnasiums students study 6 days a week.

After finishing the 9th form students must take 4 examinations. Then young people can choose to stay at school, enter a college or a technical school. But to**enter a university** they have to study for two more years (either at school or at college).

**Higher education in Russia.**

There are many colleges and universities in our country, but it is not easy to **enter a university** or college as the **competition** is rather **fierce**. Most of the colleges and universities are **public** and students do not have to pay for their education.

After 4 years of study students can pass examinations and get a **bachelor’s degree**, after 5 years a **specialist’s degree** and after 6 years a **master’s degree.**

There are a lot of **institutions of higher education** in our country:

* the Moscow State University (Московский Государственный Университет)
* the Linguistic University, known as Maurice Thorez Institute of Foreign Languages (Лингвистический Университет, известный как Институт иностранных языков имени Мориса Терезы)
* People’s Friendship University of Russia (Российский Университет Дружбы Народов)

They are well-known not only in Russia but also abroad.

4. Retell the text to make sure that you have remembered the words:

1. **study academic subjects**
2. **there is a fierce competition**
3. **take entrance exams**
4. **enter a university**
5. **get profound knowledge**
6. **get a bachelor’s degree**
7. **get higher education**
8. **various institutions of higher education**

5. Итоговую работу сдать **до 18.05.2020 г.**