**Задания для самостоятельной работы**

**Дисциплина: ОГСЭ 03 Иностранный язык (английский)**

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**Группа ТОРД 340**

ОГСЭ 03. Английский язык

*Составьте конспект:*

**I. Прочтите и переведите на русский язык текст**

**American Universities and Colleges**

Higher education in the United States includes educational programmes which usually require for admission 12 years of elementary and secondary schooling, it is carried on under a number of forms.

The most common type of higher education is the college. It requires for admission graduation from a standard secondary school; its four-year curriculum leads to the bachelor's degree in arts and sciences. The American college is known by various titles such as the college of liberal arts, the college of arts and sciences, the college of literature.

The college may be the central unite around which the university is organized, or it may be a separate corporate entity, independent from the University. The university in the USA is an educational institution comprising a college of liberal arts and sciences, a professional school leading to a professional degree and a graduate college (school). Л graduate college provides programmes for study and research beyond the levels of the bachelor's and first professional degree. The word ""university", however, is also used in a broader sense, for almost any type of educational institution offering instruction beyond the level of the terms "college'1 and "university". Some institutions that are in fact colleges of liberal arts have been incorporated in the universities. Some institutions incorporated in colleges are in fact universities witch graduate and professional schools. In addition to college and universities there is a large number of professional schools, separate from universities. They provide preparation in one or more professional fields, such as law, music or theology. Junior colleges or professional schools do not offer the full four-year curriculum leading to a degree.

An institute of technology is a degree-granting institution that specializes in science and technology; some of them have graduate study. An institution offering program of technological study only at the junior college level is known as a technical institution.

The colleges in US differ greatly in size-they may include from 100 to 5000 students and more. Most of the larger institutions fall into the category of universities, the largest being University of California, State University of New York, New York University, Columbia University and others.

**II Ответьте на вопросы по тексту**

1. What do higher education institutions in the USA require for admission?
2. What degree does a college lead to? What sense is the word "college" used in?
3. What sense is the word "college" used in?
4. What kind of educational institution is the University?
5. What sense is the word "university" used in?
6. What kind of preparation do professional schools provide?
7. What is an institute of technology?
8. What is the size of college and universities in America?