**Задания для самостоятельной работы**

**Дисциплина: ОУД 03 Иностранный язык**

**(английский)**

**Преподаватель: Каширина Марина Анатольевна**

**Группа ПНК 164**

*Составьте конспект:*

|  |
| --- |
| **Will be tomorrow?**  **WHAT is the weather like today?**  **Was last Sunday?** |

I is sunny (windy, rainy, snowy, frosty, cloudy, fine, cold, warm, chilly, cool, nasty, stormy, etc.) today – Сегодня солнечно (ветрено, дождливо, идёт снег, морозно, облачно, хорошо, холодно, тепло, зябко, прохладно, противно, штормовая погодa и т. д.)

It was sunny yesterday – Вчера было солнечно.

They say it will be cold tomorrow - Говорят, завтра будет холодно.

What is the climatе here? – Какой здесь климат?

It's not (warm, mild wet / humid, dry, continental, etc.) - Жаркий (тёплый, мягкий, влажный, сухой, континентальный и т. д.).

***Запомните:*** *в английском языке существуют глаголы* ***to rain*** *- идти (о дожде), to snow -идти (о снеге), которые являются правильными и употребляются так же, как и другие правильные глаголы.*

**e-g.** In April it often rains in Iowa. – В апреле в Айове часто идёт дождь. It was snowing when I came out. – Когда я вышел, шёл снег.

**TЕКСТ**

**THE ENGLISH CLIMATE**

England enjoys an insular climate. Summers are neither too warm nor winters too cold. The English people often talk about weather "Fine morning sir", "Looks like rain, doesn't it? Will it clear up do you think?" "I wonder what the weather will be like? I hope, it'll keep fine”.

Spring is the season when Nature returns to life. Tiny, light-green leaves cover trees and bushes, the grass is soft and green, and the air is full of the songs of birds. Vegetation grows rapidly in this season, for there are periods of sunshine broken by occasional showers. Clouds are continually floating across the sky, and after the rain one can see a rainbow, caused by the reflection and refraction of the sun's rays in the falling raindrops, which гл as a prism, producing belts of colors- red, orange, yellow, green, blue and violet.

It seldom gets too hot in summer as there is generally a cooling breeze from the south -west, but the temperature may rise to ninety degrees in the shade (Fahrenheit of course). Sometimes the sky is suddenly covered with low black clouds, and distant thunder indicates the approach of a thunderstorm, then flashes of lightning and loud rolls (раскаты) of thunder come together with rain. After the thunderstorm the air is remarkably fresh. The thunder has cleared the air and people enjoy good weather again.

In autumn the leaves turn yellow and reddish, and fall to the ground. Then most birds migrate to warmer countries. Autumn is the season of mists, of windy days, of biting east winds and of beautiful sunsets. A short period of warm, sunny weather in October is called an Indian summer.

The climate of the south of England is much milder than that of Scotland. In the north the winters are harder. When there are eight degrees of frost in England it is freezing hard, and everyone complains of the cold. This is because the damp climate makes people feel the cold more. On a frosty morning hoar-frost covers the country. Icicles hang from the roof of houses. When the ice on the lakes is think enough, it is covered with skaters.

When the temperature rises the snow falls, but it does not last long because the snow turns to slush.

Though there are rather many days of bad weather in every season Englishmen spend much time out-of-door and children like outdoor sports and games.

**Notes (примечание)**

1. Look like rain - похоже, что будет дождь;

2. Indian summer – золотая осень, «бабье лето»;

3. than that of- than the climate of.

**Vocabulary**

**Словарь к тексту**

1. climate - климат; 2. weather - погода: 3. fine (nice, good) weather – хорошая погода; 4. bad (nasty) weather – плохая погода; 5. it looks like rain - кажется (наверное), будет дождь; 6. to clear up - проясняться (о погоде); 7. What is the weather like today? – Какая сегодня погода? 8. it rains – идёт дождь; 9. it snows – идёт снег; 10. spring - весна; 11. winter - зима; 14. shower - ливень 15. frost - мороз; 16. frosty - морозный; 17. rain - дождь; 18. rainy -дождливый; 19. snow - снег; 20. wind - ветер; 21. windy - ветреный; 22. the temperature rises (drops) – температура повышается (понижается); 23. thunder - гром; 24. lightning - молния; 25. thunderstorm - буря; 26. damp climate – влажный климат;